Company registration number: 304628

Volunteers in Irish Veterinary Assistance Limited

Trading as Volunteers in Irish Veterinary Assistance Limited

Report of the Directors and Financial statements

Year ended 31 March 2022

Company information

Directors Ciaran Göbl (Chairperson)

Pat Murphy (Resigned 24/03/2022)

Peter Ireton (Resigned 13/04/2021)

Perpetua McNamee

Eithne Leahy

Paula Connolly

Secretary Mike Burke

Company number 304628

Registered office 13 Abbeycartron

Longford

Business address 13 Abbeycartron

Longford

Bankers Bank of Ireland

Main Street

Longford

Auditors Only Audit Limited

Chartered Certified Accountants & Statutory Auditors

56 Lansdowne Road

Ballsbridge

Dublin 4

Solicitors Mark Connellan

Church Street

Longford

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Report of the Directors for the year ended 31 March 2022

The Directors submit their report and financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 March 2022.

The charitable company is a registered charity and hence the report and results are presented in a form which complies with the requirements of the Companies Act 2014 and, although not obliged to comply with the Statement of Recommended Practice (Charities SORP in accordance with FRS 102, effective January 2015), the organisation has implemented many of its recommendations where relevant in these financial statements.

Structure, Governance and Management

The Company was originally incorporated on 1 April 1999 as a company limited by guarantee not having a share capital.

The organisation is a charitable company and has been granted charitable status under Sections 207 and 208 of the Taxes Consolidation Act 1997, Charity CHY No. 13510. The organisation is also registered with the Charities Regulatory Authority (CRA) and its Registered Charity Number (RCN) is 20042318.

The Board of VIVA is comprised of four directors. Directors retire by rotation at the Annual General Meeting of the Company and may stand for re-election.

The Board of Directors administers the company and meets approximately twice a year. There are no emoluments paid to Directors. The day-to-day operations of the company are managed by the CEO.

Directors and Secretary

The names of the persons who at any time during the financial year and since the year end unless otherwise stated were Directors or Secretary of the company as follows:

Ciaran Göbl (Chairperson)

Pat Murphy (Resigned 24/03/2022)

Peter Ireton (Resigned 13/04/2021)

Perpetua McNamee

Eithne Leahy

Paula Connolly

Michael Burke (Secretary)

Vision

VIVA is an Irish non-profit organisation working with small-scale livestock farmers in the Developing World to improve livestock husbandry, health and welfare. VIVA uses a One Health approach in its work, which recognises the interdependence between animal and human health and the environment they share.

Review of activities

In October 2017 we joined Vétérinaires Sans Frontières International (VSF International), a network of 13 organisations working in over 30 countries in Africa, Asia and Latin America to support small-scale livestock farmers and their families. As a small, volunteer-based organization we hope that this will help us make a bigger impact by enabling us to collaborate on animal health projects with other similarly minded partners and tap into their expertise. Through the network we have built a close relationship with VSF Belgium and have been collaborating on a livestock project in the Karamojo region of northeast Uganda. We committed €100,000 to this project over 5 years and €20,000 was provided in this accounting year to account for the final tranche of funding to the project.

VIVA is now in its second year of a bovine brucellosis surveillance project in Malawi in collaboration with the Shire Highlands Milking Producers Association (SHMPA), a dairy co-operative in the south of the country, the main milk producing area of Malawi. *Brucella* bacteria infect both humans and animals causing a chronic debilitating illness in humans and fertility issues in cattle. Pasteurisation eliminates *Brucella* from milk, however, in Malawi, milk is often consumed raw, especially by children who drink milk directly from the cow, meaning that the risk to human health is extremely high.

SHMPA is an organisation of smallholder dairy farmers and accounts for over 90% of milk producers nationally. VIVA Director, Eithne Leahy, has been working with the Co-Ops vet, Roulex Owino, and the Co-Op's Farm Livestock Technicians (FLTs) to implement a study to understand the prevalence of brucellosis-infected cows. The results of this study will help inform and educate farmers on milking hygiene and farm biosecurity to mitigate the risk to public health. This year we have funded the employment of an Animal Science graduate, Lisa Banda, to help Roulex with the brucellosis surveillance and to also work with the FLTs to support the smallholder dairy farmers.

Review of fundraising

This year, we had the return of one of our main fundraisers, the VIVA Wheelers 'Bike 'n Hike" and we had two large individual donations of €5,000 each which boosted our income. The annual Golf Classic has proved difficult to resurrect as we were not attracting new attendees and we may have to try alternative ideas.

Our administration costs have remained relatively stable in recent years. We had included the extra costs of participating in the VSF network (travel to meetings etc.) in the Administration costs, but they have been allotted to a specific category in Project costs now so have been removed from the 2019 - 2022 figures.

| | Administration Costs | Development Consultant |
|-------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| | € | € |
| 2016 - 2017 | 16,639 | 327 |
| 2017 - 2018 | 15,580 | 0 |
| 2018 - 2019 | 15,494 | 0 |
| 2019 - 2020 | 14,118 | 0 |
| 2020 - 2021 | 11,103 | 0 |
| 2021 - 2022 | 11,121 | 2,768 |

Figure 2 – Administration Costs and Consultancy Payments 2017 - 2022

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The Directors are aware of the risk to which the company is exposed, in particular, to financial and operational risks and they are satisfied that appropriate systems are in place to mitigate exposure to those risks. A Risk Register is maintained and reviewed at Board Meetings.

The total reserves of €186,301 on 31 March 2022 are detailed in Note 12 to the financial statements.

VIVA holds financial reserves to protect the organization from unforeseen set-backs. The major risks are:

- Organisational such as reputational damage or a breakdown in relationships with partner NGOs
- Funding significant drops in fundraising or inability to source funding from corporate or institutional funders.

Further Information

More information on VIVA's activities in 2021 – 2022 is available on our website or by contacting the CEO.

Future Developments

The Directors are not expecting to make any significant changes in the nature of the charity in the near future.

VIVA is working on a new strategy for the next three years which will involve the recruitment of additional Directors with expertise in Governance, Fundraising and Communications. In addition, it is envisaged that administration expertise will be recruited (using contract Virtual Assistants – VAs - initially).

Accounting Records

The Directors acknowledge their responsibilities under Section 281 to 285 of the Companies Act 2014 to keep adequate accounting records for the company.

The measures taken by the Directors to comply with the requirements of the Act are the implementation of necessary policies and procedures for recording transactions, the employment of competent accounting personnel with appropriate expertise and the provision of adequate resources to the financial function.

The accounting records of the company are located at 13 Abbeycarton, Longford, Co Longford.

Statement of Relevant Audit Information

In accordance with Section 330 of the Companies Act 2014, so far as each person who was a Director at the date of approving this report is aware, there is no relevant audit information, being information needed by the auditor in connection with preparing its report, of which the auditor is unaware. Having made enquiries of fellow Directors and the organisation's auditor, each Director has taken all the steps he/she is obliged to take as a Director in order to make himself/herself aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of this information.

Auditors

| In accordance with Section 383 (2) of the Con Statutory Audit Firm, will continue in office. | npanies Act 2014, the Auditors, Only Audit Limited, | |
|---|---|----|
| This report was approved by the Board of Direct the board by: | ectors on and signed on behalf | of |
| Ciaran Gobl | Perpetua McNamee | |
| (Director - Chairperson) | (Director) | |

Directors responsibilities statement

The Directors are responsible for preparing the directors report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable Irish law and regulations.

Irish company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under the law, the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the Companies Act 2014 and FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" issued by the Financial Reporting Council. Under company law, the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities and financial position of the company as at the financial year end date and of the profit or loss of the company for the financial year and otherwise comply with the Companies Act 2014.

In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether the financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards, identify those standards, and note the effect and the reasons for any material departure from those standards; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for ensuring that the company keeps or causes to be kept adequate accounting records which correctly explain and record the transactions of the company, enable at any time the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit or loss of the company to be determined with reasonable accuracy, enable them to ensure that the financial statements and directors report comply with the Companies Act 2014 and enable the financial statements to be audited. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Signed on behalf of the board by:

Ciaran Gobl Perpetua McNamee

(Director - Chairperson) (Director)

Independent Auditor's Report for the year ended 31/3/2022

to the Members of Volunteers in Irish Veterinary Assistance Limited

(A company limited by guarantee, without a share capital)

Report on the audit of the financial statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Volunteers in Irish Veterinary Assistance Limited ('the company') for the year ended 31 March 2022 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Reconciliation of Members' Funds, the Cash Flow Statement and the related notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies set out in note 2. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is Irish Law and FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland".

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities and financial position of the company as at 31 March 2022 and of its surplus for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland"; and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2014.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (Ireland) (ISAs (Ireland)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the company in accordance with ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of financial statements in Ireland, including the Ethical Standard for Auditors (Ireland) issued by the Irish Auditing and Accounting Supervisory Authority (IAASA), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the directors with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other Information

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditor's Report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

O our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2014

Based solely on the work undertaken in the course of the audit, we report that:

- in our opinion, the information given in the Directors' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- in our opinion, the Directors' Report has been prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2014.

We have obtained all the information and explanations which we consider necessary for the purposes of our audit.

In our opinion the accounting records of the company were sufficient to permit the financial statements to be readily and properly audited. The financial statements are in agreement with the accounting records.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

Based on the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified any material misstatements in the Directors' Report.

The Companies Act 2014 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion, the disclosures of directors' remuneration and transactions required by sections 305 to 312 of the Act are not made. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Respective responsibilities

Responsibilities of directors for the financial statements

As explained more fully in the Directors' Responsibilities Statement, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the company or to cease operation, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditor's Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (Ireland) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the IAASA's website at: www.iaasa.ie/getmedia/b2389013-1cf6-458b-9b8f-a98202dc9c3a/Description of auditors responsibilities for audit.pdf.> The description forms part of our Auditor's Report.

The purpose of our audit work and to whom we owe our responsibilities

Our report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with section 391 of the Companies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditor's Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume any responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

| Tracey Byrne |
|--|
| for and on behalf of |
| ONLY AUDIT LIMITED |
| Chartered Certified Accountants & Statutory Auditors |
| 56 Lansdowne Rd |
| Ballsbridge |
| Dublin 4 |
| Date: |

Statement of Financial Activities for the year ended 31/3/2022 (incorporating the Income and Expenditure Account)

| | Note | Unrestricted Funds € | Restricted Funds € | Total 2022 € | Total 2021 € |
|---|------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Incoming Resources from Generated | | ŧ | ŧ | ŧ | ŧ |
| Funds | | | | | |
| Voluntary Income | | | | | |
| Donations & Fundraising | | 39,911 | 0 | 39,911 | 38,066 |
| Other income (donations of | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| equipment & supplies) | | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Investment Income | | | | | |
| Bank Interest | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Income Resources from Charitable Activities | | | | | |
| Bothar grant | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| • Irish Aid | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Incoming Resources | | 39,911 | 0 | 39,911 | 38,066 |
| | | | | | |
| Resources Expended | | | | | |
| Costs of generating funds | 7 | 9,727 | 0 | 9,727 | 7,074 |
| Charitable Activities | 8 | 23,663 | 0 | 23,663 | 22,300 |
| Governance Costs | 9 | 8,544 | 0 | 8,544 | 5,874 |
| Depreciation | | 194 | 0 | 194 | 274 |
| Total Resources Expended | | 42,128 | 0 | 42,128 | 35,522 |
| | | | | | |
| Net Outgoing Resources Before Transfers | | (2,217) | 0 | (2,217) | 2,544 |
| Transfer between Funds | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| • Loss on Disposal of Asset | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12,750 |
| Current Year surplus/(deficit) | | (2,217) | 0 | (2,217) | (10,206) |
| Total Funds at beginning of year | | 188,519 | 0 | 188,519 | 198,725 |
| Total Funds At End Of Year | | 186,301 | 0 | 186,301 | 188,519 |

Balance Sheet as at 31/3/2022

| | Note | 2022 | | 2021 | |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| | | € | | € | |
| Fixed Assets | | | | | |
| Tangible Assets | 10 | 1,357 | | 1,551 | |
| | | 1,357 | 1,357 | 1,551 | 1,551 |
| Current Assets | | | | | |
| Debtors | | 0 | | 387 | |
| Cash at bank & in hand | | 187,179 | | 188,650 | |
| Creditors: amounts falling due within one year | 11 | (2,235) | | (2,069) | |
| Net Current Assets | | 184,944 | 184,944 | 186,968 | 186,968 |
| Total assets less current liabilities | | | 186,301 | | 188,519 |
| Net assets | | | 186,301 | | 188,519 |
| Net assets represented by: | | | | | |
| Restricted Funds | | | 0 | | 0 |
| Unrestricted Funds | | | | | |
| Opening Balance | | | 188,519 | | 188,725 |
| Income & Expenditure Account | | | (2,217) | | (10,206) |
| Total Charity Funds | | | 186,301 | | 188,519 |

Ciaran Gobl Perpetua McNamee

(Director - Chairperson) (Director)

Cash Flow Statement Year ended 31/03/22

| | Note | 2022 | 2021 |
|--|------|---------|---------|
| Cash Flows from operating activities | | | |
| Surplus / Loss for the financial year | | (2,217) | 2,544 |
| Adjustments for: | | | |
| Depreciation of tangible assets | | 194 | 274 |
| Movements in working capital | | 0 | 0 |
| Movements in creditors / debtors | | 551 | 455 |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | | |
| Purchase of tangible assets | | 0 | 0 |
| Net cash from / (used in) investing activities | | 0 | 0 |
| Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | | (1,472) | 3,273 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | | 188,650 | 185,377 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of year | | 187,179 | 188,650 |

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31/3/2022

1. General Information

Volunteers in Irish Veterinary Assistance Limited is a company limited by guarantee incorporated in the Republic of Ireland. 13 Abbeycartron, Longford, Co. Longford, Republic of Ireland is the registered office, which is also the principal place of business of the company. The nature of the company's operations and its principal activities are set out in the Directors' Report. The financial statements have been presented in Euro (€) which is also the functional currency of the company.

2. Accounting policies

2.1. Statement of compliance

The financial statements of the company for the year ended 31 March 2022 have been prepared on the going concern basis and in accordance with FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (FRS 102).

2.2. Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis and in accordance with the historical cost convention except for certain properties and financial instruments that are measured at revalued amounts or fair values, as explained in the accounting policies below. Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for assets. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is the Companies Act 2014 and FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" issued by the Financial Reporting Council.

The company qualifies as a small company as defined by section 280A of the Companies Act 2014 in respect of the financial year, and has applied the rules of the 'Small Companies Regime' in accordance with section 280C of the Companies Act 2014.

2.3. Income

Income represents grants and donations received during the year. All income resources are included in the Income and Expenditure Account when the charity is entitled to the income and the amount can be quantified with reasonable accuracy.

2.4. Expenditure

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis.

"Costs of generating funds" represents expenditure incurred in relation to raising funds from the public through various fundraising initiatives and also the securing of grants from donor organisations.

"Governance costs" are the costs associated with the governance arrangements of the charity. The costs included in this category include office and administration costs and compliance with regulatory and statutory requirements

"Charitable activities" represents expenditure on the charity's projects in the Developing World and associated costs (such as travel and the contracted Programme Manager)

2.5. Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and are subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated in capital and reserves, except to the extent it reverses a revaluation decrease of the same asset previously recognised in profit or loss. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation is recognised in other comprehensive income to the extent of any previously recognised revaluation increase accumulated in capital and reserves in respect of that asset. Where a revaluation decrease exceeds the accumulated revaluation gains accumulated in capital and reserves in respect of that asset, the excess shall be recognised in profit or loss.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Freehold - 0%

Fixtures & Fittings - 12.5% Straight Line

If there is an indication that there has been a significant change in depreciation rate, useful life or residual value of tangible assets, the depreciation is revised prospectively to reflect the new estimates.

2.6. Taxation

No charge to taxation arises as the company is exempt under Section 207 and 208 of the Taxes Consolidation Act 1997.

2.7. Restricted Funds

Restricted funds consist of monies received which can only be used for the purpose for which they are specified by the donor.

2.8. Unrestricted Funds

Unrestricted funds consist of monies received which the charity can spend based on its own discretion to enable it to achieve its overall aim and objectives.

2.9. Departure from Companies Act 2014 presentation

The directors have elected to present an Income and Expenditure Account instead of a Profit and Loss Account in these financial statements as the company is a not-for-profit entity.

3. Going Concern

The company made a loss of €2,217 and has net assets of €186,301 at the year end.

During the first quarter of 2020, The Covid-19 pandemic has spread initially from Asia to Europe and subsequently worldwide. The initial economic effect of this has been a worldwide slowdown in economic activity and the loss of jobs across many businesses. In Ireland there are restrictions placed on "non-essential" businesses which has resulted in many businesses temporarily closing in measures designed to restrict the movement of people and to slow down the spread of the virus.

The Covid 19 restrictions continue to impair the ability of the charity to conduct fundraising events. However most of the restrictions were lifted on September 21st 2021 allowing for the VIVA Wheelers Bike'n'Hike event to go ahead on September 25th. It is hoped that the ongoing lifting of restrictions will allow for normal fundraising to resume.

As the company is a non-trading charity the company has been able to adapt and continue its activities during the period or restrictions.

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis.

4. Net Income Resources

Net Income resource is stated after charging the following items:

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|---|-------|-------|
| | € | € |
| Depreciation (and other amounts written off as tangible assets) | 194 | 274 |
| Auditor's Remuneration | 1,230 | 1,210 |
| | 1,424 | 1,484 |

None of the members of the VIVA Board of Directors received remuneration of any kind for their services.

5. Employees and remuneration

There are no staff employed by the company during the year. A development consultant is employed on a consultancy basis as required. A secretarial service is used on the same basis.

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|------------------------|------|------|
| | € | € |
| Development Consultant | 0 | 0 |
| Secretarial Services | 144 | 906 |
| | 144 | 906 |

6. Taxation

The company has charitable status and as such is not liable to corporation tax. Its reference number is CHY 13510

7. Costs of generating voluntary income

This includes all fundraising, office and administration expenses

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | € | € |
| Office & Administration Expenses | | |
| Website operation | 518 | 532 |
| Printing, postage and stationary | 760 | 1,273 |
| • Telephone | 729 | 1,973 |
| • Newsletters | 2,653 | 0 |
| Bank Charges | 347 | 258 |
| General Expenses | 0 | 13 |
| Secretarial Services | 144 | 906 |
| | 5,151 | 4,955 |
| | | |
| | | |

| Fundraising Expenses | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|
| Heifer Draw | 2,350 | 2,119 |
| Viva Wheelers | 2,226 | 0 |
| | 4,576 | 2,119 |

8. Direct Charitable Activities

Direct charitable activities comprise direct costs plus allocated support costs as follows:

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|---|--------|--------|
| | € | € |
| Direct Costs: | | |
| Bothar Projects | 0 | 1,000 |
| VSF Belgium Collaboration | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Malawi Brucellosis Surveillance Project | 3,663 | 417 |
| | 23,663 | 21,417 |
| Support Costs: | | |
| Project Travel | 0 | 883 |

Direct costs are those incurred wholly and exclusively for the primary objects of the charity.

Support costs represent expenditure which can be wholly attributed to project implementation. As all staff (other than the development consultant) are volunteers there are no other staff costs attributable to project activities.

9. Governance Costs

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|--|-------|-------|
| | € | € |
| Professional & Organisational Expenses | 1,852 | 1,930 |
| Liability Insurance | 1,218 | 1,282 |

| Accountancy | 2,706 | 2,662 |
|-------------|-------|-------|
| Consultancy | 2,768 | 0 |
| | 8,544 | 5,874 |
| | | |

10. Tangible Fixed Assets

| | Freehold | Fixtures, | Total |
|---------------------|----------|----------------------|---------|
| | Property | Fittings & Equipment | |
| | € | € | € |
| Cost | | | |
| At 01/04/21 | 0 | 14,159 | 14,159 |
| Disposals | | | |
| At 31/03/22 | 0 | 14,159 | 14,159 |
| Depreciation | | | |
| Depreciation | | | |
| At 01/04/21 | 0 | 12,608 | 12,608 |
| Charge for the year | | 194 | |
| At 31/03/22 | 0 | 12,802 | 12,8021 |
| | | | |
| Carrying amount | | | |
| At 31/03/22 | 0 | 1,357 | 1,357 |

All fixed assets are held by the charity for use in meeting its charitable objectives.

11. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | € | € |
| Accruals and deferred income | 2,069 | 2,069 |

12.Reserves

| | Balance | Income | Expenditure | Transfers | Balance |
|---------------|-----------|--------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 31/3/2021 | | | | 31/3/2022 |
| Unrestricted | 188,519 | 39,911 | (42,128) | 0 | 186,301 |
| Funds | | | | | |
| B. at data d | | 0 | 0 | | |
| Restricted | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Funds | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Total Charity | 188,519 | 39,911 | (42,128) | 0 | 186,301 |
| Funds | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

13. Legal status of the company

The company is limited by guarantee and has no share capital.

The liability of the members is limited.

Every member of the company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of its being wound up while they are members, or within one year thereafter, for the payment of the debts and liabilities of the company contracted before they ceased to be members, and of the costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and for the adjustment of the rights of the contributors among themselves, such amount as may be required, not exceeding $\{0\}$ 1.

14. Capital commitments

The company had no material capital commitments at the financial year-ended 31 March 2022.

15. Post balance sheet events

No significant events have taken place since the year end that would result in adjustment to 2022 financial information or inclusion of a related note.

16. Controlling party

The company is controlled by the Board of Directors acting in concert.

17. Approval of accounts

| Τl | hese accounts were aut | :horized and | d approved b | v the Board | of | Directors on |
|----|------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----|--------------|
| | | | | | | |

| Volunteers in I | rish Veterinarv | Assistance | Limited |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------|---------|
|-----------------|-----------------|------------|---------|

The following pages do not form part of the statutory accounts.

Detailed Income & Expenditure Account Year ended 31/03/22

| | 2022 € | 2021 € |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Income | | |
| Membership Donations | 11,463 | 12,976 |
| Heifer Draw | 6,495 | 7,127 |
| Golf Classic | 0 | 0 |
| Viva Wheelers | 11,953 | 0 |
| Donations (Organisations) | 10,000 | 10,179 |
| Revenue Rebate | 0 | 7,784 |
| Gross Income | 39,911 | 38,066 |
| Expenditure | | |
| Project Implementation Expenses | (23,663) | (22,300) |
| Administration Expenses | (18,465) | (13,222) |
| | (42,128) | (35,522) |
| Deficit / Surplus | (2,217) | 2,544 |
| Other interest receivable and similar income | - | - |
| | (2,217) | 2,544 |

Project Implementation, Administration & Fundraising Expenditure

For the year ended 31/3/2022

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|--|--------|--------|
| | € | € |
| Project Implementation | | |
| VSF - Uganda | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Project Travel and Training / VSF Meetings | 0 | 883 |
| Donkey Sanctuary Project | 0 | 0 |
| Bothar | 0 | 1,000 |
| Malawi Project | 3,663 | 417 |
| Administration Expenses | | |
| Room Hire/Meetings | 0 | 0 |
| Printing, postage and stationery | 760 | 1,273 |
| Telephone | 729 | 1,973 |
| Web Design | 518 | 532 |
| Newsletters | 2,653 | 0 |
| Audit & accountancy | 2,706 | 2,662 |
| Consultancy fees | 2,768 | 0 |
| Bank charges | 347 | 258 |
| General expenses | 0 | 13 |
| Subscriptions | 1,852 | 1,930 |
| Insurance | 1,218 | 1,282 |
| Depreciation of tangible assets | 194 | 274 |
| Secretarial services | 144 | 906 |
| | | |

| Fundraising Expenses | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|
| VIVA Wheelers | 0 | 0 |
| Golf Classic | 0 | 0 |
| Heifer Draw | 2,350 | 2,119 |
| | | |
| Total | 42,218 | 35,522 |